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## UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C.

IN THE MATTER OF

CERTAIN COMPUTER PRODUCTS, COMPUTER COMPONENTS AND PRODUCTS CONTAINING SAME

Investigation No. 337-TA-

#### **COMPLAINT**

#### COMPLAINANT:

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS
MACHINES CORPORATION
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Armonk, New York 10504
Telephone: (914) 499-1900

#### **COUNSEL FOR COMPLAINANT:**

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Counsel for Complainant
International Business Machines Corporation

Dated: December 5, 2007

#### PROPOSED RESPONDENTS:

ASUSTeK Computer, Inc. 4F No. 15 Li-Te Road Peitou Taipei, Taiwan

ASUS Computer International 44370 Nobel Drive Fremont, California 94538 Case 3:08-cv-01168-MMC

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#### **EXHIBIT LIST**

Exhibit 1	Certified copy of U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Exhibit 2	Certified copy of the Assignment of U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Exhibit 3	Certified copy of U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 4	Certified copy of Assignment of U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 5	Certified copy of U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852
Exhibit 6	Certified copy of Assignment of U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852
Exhibit 7	List of foreign counter part patents
Exhibit 8	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Notebook PC and U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Exhibit 9	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Barebones PC and U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Exhibit 10	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Motherboard and U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 11	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Graphics Card and U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 12	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Notebook PC and U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 13	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Router product and U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852
Exhibit 14	Receipt for purchase of ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer
Exhibit 15	Page from the website <u>www.newegg.com</u> offering the ASUS A8 Series Notebook Computer for sale
Exhibit 16	Photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer
Exhibit 17	Receipt for purchase of ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System

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Exhibit 18	Page from the ACI website <a href="http://usa.asus.com">http://usa.asus.com</a> advertising ASUS Vintage-PH1 Barebones Computer System
Exhibit 19	Photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS Vintage V2- PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System
Exhibit 20	Receipt for purchase of MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard
Exhibit 21	Page from the website <u>www.newegg.com</u> offering the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 774F Motherboard for sale
Exhibit 22	Photographs of the country of origin markings on the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard
Exhibit 23	Receipt for purchase of ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router
Exhibit 24	Page from the website <u>www.provantage.com</u> offering the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router for sale'
Exhibit 25	Photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router
Exhibit 26	Receipt for purchase of VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card
Exhibit 27	Page from the website <u>www.newegg.com</u> offering the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card for sale
Exhibit 28	Photographs of the country of origin markings on the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card
Exhibit 29	Declaration of Hance Huston (CONFIDENTIAL)
Appendix A	Certified copy of the prosecution history for U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Appendix B	Technical references for U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Appendix C	Certified copy of the prosecution history for U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Appendix D	Technical references for U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Appendix E	Certified copy of the prosecution history for U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852
Appendix F	Technical references for U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852

Appendix G Standard IBM license agreements and list of the licensees (CONFIDENTIAL)

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#### I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. This Complaint is filed by Complainant International Business Machines Corporation ("IBM" or "Complainant") pursuant to Section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337, based upon the unlawful importation into the United States, the sale for importation into the United States and/or the sale within the United States after importation of certain computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components, by proposed Respondents ASUSTEK Computer, Inc. ("ASUSTEK") and ASUS Computer International ("ACI") (collectively "Respondents" or "ASUS"). The accused products infringe one or more of the following claims of the following United States Patents:
  - Claims 1 and 2 of U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829 ("the '829 patent");
  - Claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741 ("the '741 patent"); and
  - Claims 1, 8, 13, 14, 22 and 23 of U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852 ("the '852 patent"); (collectively the "patents at issue").
- 2. IBM seeks, as relief, a permanent exclusion order barring from entry into the United States infringing computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones, and routers, and computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, manufactured by or on behalf of Respondents and products containing such infringing computer components, including products of third parties that incorporate the accused ASUS computer components. IBM also seeks, as relief, permanent cease and desist orders prohibiting the importation, sale, offer for sale, advertising, packaging or the solicitation of any sale by ASUSTeK, and/or ACI of certain computer products, computer components and products containing same encompassed by the claims of the patents at issue.

#### II. THE PARTIES

#### A. Complainant

- 3. Complainant IBM is a New York corporation with its principal place of business located at New Orchard Road, Armonk, New York 10504.
- 4. Incorporated in 1911 as the Computing-Tabulating-Recording Company, IBM has long been a pioneer in information technology. From its first scales, tabulators and clocks to today's powerful computers and vast global networks, nearly all of IBM's products were designed and developed to record, process, communicate, store and/or retrieve information.
- 5. IBM's innovation in the computer industry, from the introduction of the first machine that could execute long computations automatically, the Automatic Sequence Controlled Calculator, to the development of "Deep Blue," a 32-node IBM RS/6000 SP computer programmed to play chess on a world-class level, has resulted in numerous technological advances as well as several Nobel Prize winners.

#### B. Proposed Respondents

- 6. On information and belief, Respondent ASUSTeK is a Taiwanese corporation with its principal place of business located at 4F No. 15 Li-Te Road, Peitou Taipei, Taiwan. On information and belief, ASUSTeK is a manufacturer and importer of computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones, and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components.
- 7. On information and belief, ACI is a wholly-owned United States subsidiary of ASUSTEK with its principal place of business located at 44370 Nobel Drive, Fremont, California 94538. On information and belief, ACI is an importer and distributor of computer products.

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including notebooks, servers, barebones, and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components,

#### III. THE PRODUCTS AT ISSUE

- 8. The ASUSTeK products at issue are computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components.
- 9. A motherboard is the primary circuit board used in a computer. The motherboard typically has various computer components imprinted or affixed to its surface, including the microprocessor, memory, input/output systems and other interconnecting circuitry. Graphics cards are computer devices that generate and output images that may be displayed.
- 10. A notebook, or laptop, is a portable or mobile computer. A server computer is a computer model intended for use running a specific server application or applications, often under heavy workloads. A barebones computer refers to a computer system that generally contains only some of the required components for the computer to operate, often not containing the processor and memory. A router is a computer-networking device that routes data packets to interconnected separate logical units.

#### IV. THE PATENTS AT ISSUE

#### A. United States Patent No. 5,008,829

- 11. The first patent at issue herein is the '829 patent, entitled "Personal Computer Power Supply." A certified copy of the '829 patent is attached to the Complaint as Exhibit 1.
- 12. The '829 patent issued on April 16, 1991, based on an application (Application Serial No. 07/536,751) filed on June 14, 1990. The '829 patent will expire on June 14, 2010.

- 13. Roger L. Cox, Michael J. DeLoye and Robert L. Myers are the named inventors on the '829 patent. IBM became the owner of the '829 patent by assignment made on June 13, 1990, and recorded on June 14, 1990. A certified copy of the assignment is attached as Exhibit 2.
- 14. Together with this Complaint, IBM has filed a certified copy and three (3) additional copies of the prosecution history of the '829 patent (Application Serial No. 07/536,751) as Appendix A. Complainant has filed four (4) copies of each patent and technical reference identified in the prosecution history of the application leading to the issuance of the '829 patent as Appendix B.

#### B. United States Patent No. 5,249,741

- 15. The second patent at issue herein is the '741 patent, entitled "Automatic Fan Speed Control." A certified copy of the '741 patent is attached to the Complaint as Exhibit 3.
- 16. The '741 patent issued on October 5, 1993, based on an application (Application Serial No. 07/878,115) filed on May 4, 1992. The '741 patent will expire on May 4, 2012.
- 17. William R. Bistline, William C. Johnson and James M. Peterson are the named inventors on the '741 patent. IBM became the owner of the '741 patent by assignment made on April 30, 1992, and recorded on May 4, 1992. A certified copy of the assignment is attached as Exhibit 4.
- 18. Together with this Complaint, IBM has filed a certified copy and three (3) additional copies of the prosecution history of the '741 patent (Application Serial No. 07/878,115) as Appendix C. Complainant has filed four (4) copies of each patent and technical reference identified in the prosecution history of the application leading to the issuance of the '741 patent as Appendix D.

#### C. United States Patent No. 5,371,852

- 19. The third patent at issue herein is the '852 patent, entitled "Method and Apparatus For Making A Cluster Of Computers Appear As A Single Host On A Network." A certified copy of the '852 patent is attached to the Complaint as Exhibit 5.
- 20. The '852 patent issued on December 6, 1994, based on an application (Application Serial No. 07/960,742) filed on October 14, 1992. The '852 patent will expire on October 14, 2012.
- 21. Clement R. Attanasio and Stephen E. Smith are the named inventors on the '852 patent. IBM became the owner of the '852 patent by assignment made on October 14, 1992, and recorded on December 28, 1992. A certified copy of the assignment is attached as Exhibit 6.
- 22. Together with this Complaint, IBM has filed a certified copy and three (3) additional copies of the prosecution history of the '852 patent (Application Serial No. 07/960,742) as Appendix E. Complainant has filed four (4) copies of each patent and technical reference identified in the prosecution history of the application leading to the issuance of the '852 patent as Appendix F.

#### D. Foreign Counterpart Patents

- 23. A chart setting forth the foreign counterparts to the patents at issue is attached as Exhibit 7.
- 24. There are no other foreign patents or foreign patent applications pending, filed, abandoned, withdrawn or rejected relating to the patents at issue.

#### E. <u>Licenses Under the Patents At Issue</u>

25. IBM has entered into a number of agreements that grant licenses to all of its patents, but that are limited in scope by a field of use. IBM currently has 72 active licenses limiting the field of use specifically to personal computers ("PC") or to a field of use that includes personal computers. Pursuant to 19 C.F.R. § 210.12(c)(1), three (3) copies of standard IBM licenses limiting

the field of use specifically to personal computers or to a field of use that includes personal computers and a list of the licensees operating under that standard license, or similar, are submitted herewith as Confidential Appendix G.

#### F. Non-Technical Description of the Patented Technologies

#### 1. The '829 Patent

- 26. The '829 patent relates to an improved power supply system for use with computers. The power supply converts high-voltage alternating current (AC) power to direct current (DC) for use by the computer components while also providing a low-power DC voltage for use in enabling power-up of the computer system.
- 27. Traditional computer power supply systems included a high-voltage switch used for powering on the computer components. This high-voltage switch was both expensive and posed a potential risk of injury to the computer user. The improved power supply system of the '829 patent provides safer operation using lower cost components.

#### 2. The '741 Patent

- 28. The '741 patent relates to cooling for a computer system in which a predetermined cooling requirement for at least one component is used to vary the rate of a variable rate cooling unit.
- 29. Computer systems include electronic equipment that produce heat during operation. To avoid overheating, computer systems often use variable speed fans to cool the system while minimizing acoustic noise associated with fans. The widespread adoption of more complex and modular computer systems with various hot spots requires a more accurate and efficient variable speed fan cooling system. The patented system provides a more precise method to vary the fan speed to more efficiently cool such computer systems.

30. The patented cooling systems utilize a predetermined cooling requirement of a component to more effectively vary the rate of a fan cooling unit allowing for efficient cooling of the computer system.

#### 3. The '852 Patent

- 31. The '852 patent relates to a method for using computers together in a group, or cluster, so that the entire cluster of computers appears and behaves as if it is a single computer from the viewpoint of computers outside the cluster.
- 32. Prior art methods for clustering computers required an outside computer to know specific information about a given computer within the cluster in order to communicate with that specific computer. Using the improved method of the '852 patent, one of the computers within the cluster is designated as a gateway and appears to the outside world as a single computer with the computing power of the entire cluster. All incoming messages are addressed to the gateway, which then manages communications within the cluster.
- 33. The improved method provides for more efficient networking of computers, for example, because workloads can be shared evenly through the cluster and computers outside the cluster need not be informed of hardware or software changes within the cluster.

#### V. UNLAWFUL AND UNFAIR ACTS OF THE RESPONDENTS - PATENT INFRINGEMENT

#### A. Infringement of the '829 Patent

- 34. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States notebook PC products that infringe at least claims 1 and 2 of the '829 patent.
- 35. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '829 patent to a representative ASUS notebook PC product namely, the A8JM Notebook Computer is attached as Exhibit 8.

- 36. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States barebones PC products and contribute to and/or induce the infringement of at least claims 1 and 2 of the '829 patent. Direct infringement occurs when the barebones PC is combined with data processing and storage components. In particular, Respondents have been aware of the '829 patent and its applicability to the infringing products since at least as early as April 2007, when the '829 patent was personally presented to representatives of ASUSTeK, along with proof of infringement, during licensing negotiations. Respondents have been selling barebones PC's knowing that they have no legitimate use unless combined in an infringing manner with data processing and storage components. Respondents' barebones PCs are not a staple article of commerce and do not have a substantial non-infringing use.
- 37. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '829 patent to a representative ASUS Barebones PC product namely, the V2-PH1 Barebones PC is attached as Exhibit 9.

#### B. Infringement of the '741 Patent

- 38. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States motherboards, servers and barebones that include a variable fan speed control and infringe at least claim 1 of the '741 patent.
- 39. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '741 patent to a representative ASUS product incorporating the Q-Fan Cooling System namely, the Striker Extreme 680i 775R motherboard and a representative ASUS product incorporating the SmartFan Cooling System namely, the V2-PH1 Barebones PC is attached as Exhibit 10.
- 40. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States servers, barebones and notebooks that include one of the

motherboard products identified in paragraphs 38 and 39, above, and infringe at least claim 1 of the '741 patent.

- 41. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States graphics cards that include a variable fan speed control, and infringe at least claim 1 of the '741 patent.
- 42. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '741 patent to a representative ASUS graphics card namely, the EN8800 GTS/HDP/640m R Graphics Card is attached as Exhibit 11.
- 43. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States notebooks that include a variable fan speed control and infringe at least claim 1 of the '741 patent.
- 44. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '741 patent to a representative ASUS notebook PC product namely, the A8JM Notebook Computer is attached as Exhibit 12.

#### C. Infringement of the '852 Patent

45. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States router products, that support reverse Network Address Port Translation ("NAPT") and induce infringement of at least claims 1, 8, 13, 14, 22 and 23 of the '852 patent. In particular, Respondents have been aware of the '852 patent and its applicability to the infringing products since at least as early as April 2007 when the '852 patent was personally presented to a representative of ASUSTeK, along with proof of infringement, as a part of licensing negotiations. Respondents have encouraged purchasers of the infringing products to use the routers in an infringing manner, via explicit instructions in User's Manuals, knowing such use constitutes an infringement of the '852 patent.

46. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '852 patent to a representative ASUS router product – namely, the SL500 VPN-Firewall Router – is attached as Exhibit 13.

#### VI. SPECIFIC INSTANCES OF IMPORTATION AND SALE

- 47. On information and belief, ASUSTeK and/or ACI sell for importation, import and/or sell in the United States after importation certain computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards and products containing such infringing components. On information and belief, such motherboards and graphics cards manufactured by or on behalf of ASUS are incorporated into computer products, such as PCs and notebook PCs, including those of third parties that are sold for importation, imported and/or sold in the United States after importation.
- 48. On October 1, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased an ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer via a web order placed with Newegg.com through its web site at <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 14. A copy of the page from <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a> offering the ASUS A8 Series Notebook Computer for sale is attached as Exhibit 15.
- 49. The ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin marking for the ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer indicates that it was made in Taiwan. A photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer is attached as Exhibit 16.
- 50. On October 1, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased an ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System via a web order placed with TigerDirect.com through its web site at <a href="https://www.TigerDirect.com">www.TigerDirect.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 17. A copy of the

page from the ACI website, <a href="http://usa.asus.com">http://usa.asus.com</a>, advertising ASUS Vintage-PH1 Barebones Computer Systems is attached as Exhibit 18.

- 51. The ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin marking for the ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System indicates that it was made in China. A photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System is attached as Exhibit 19.
- 52. On February 22, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased an MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard via a web order placed with Newegg.com through its web site at <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 20. A copy of the page from <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a> offering the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard for sale is attached as Exhibit 21.
- 53. The MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin markings for the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard indicates that it was made either in China or Taiwan. A photograph of the country of origin markings on the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard is attached as Exhibit 22.
- 54. On October 9, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased an ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router via a web order placed with Provantage through its web site at <a href="https://www.provantage.com">www.provantage.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 23. A copy of the page from <a href="https://www.provantage.com">www.provantage.com</a> offering the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router for sale is attached as Exhibit 24.

- 55. The ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin marking on the packaging of the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router indicates that it was made in Taiwan. A photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router is attached as Exhibit 25.
- 56. On June 8, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased a VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card via a web order placed with Newegg.com through its web site at <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 26. A copy of the page from <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a> offering the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card for sale is attached as Exhibit 27.
- 57. The VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin markings on the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card indicate that it was made either in Taiwan or China. Photographs of the country of origin markings on the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card are attached as Exhibit 28.
- 58. On information and belief, the infringing imported motherboards and graphics cards are classified under subheading 8473.30.11, Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS). On information and belief, the infringing notebooks, servers, barebones and routers and products into which the infringing motherboards and/or graphics cards are incorporated are classified under subheadings 8471.41.01 and 8471.30.01, HTSUS, respectively.

#### VII. RELATED LITIGATION

59. The patents at issue have not been the subject of any court or agency litigation.

#### VIII. DOMESTIC INDUSTRY

- 60. A domestic industry as defined by 19 U.S.C. § 1337(a)(3) exists with respect to IBM's activities in the United States that exploit the patents at issue through IBM's substantial investment in licensing, including patent engineering in support of IBM's licensing program.
- 61. To the extent that domestic industry is established based on IBM's domestic licensing operation, IBM is not required to establish that its domestically manufactured products practice any of the patents at issue.
- 62. IBM is a recognized leader and innovator in the field of computer and information technology. IBM has developed, as a leader in the design, development and manufacture of state-of-the-art computer products, a significant patent portfolio, including the patents at issue, which it actively seeks to license.
- 63. IBM has made substantial investments in the United States in the exploitation of the patents at issue through licensing, including related patent engineering. Confidential Exhibit 29 sets forth further details regarding these expenditures.
- 64. A number of IBM employees in the United States are dedicated to the analysis of products, i.e., patent engineering, of potential licensees, the negotiation of licenses and the subsequent monitoring of such licenses. Confidential Exhibit 29 sets forth further details regarding these expenditures.

#### IX. RELIEF

WHEREFORE, by reason of the foregoing, Complainant requests that the United States International Trade Commission:

(a) institute an immediate investigation pursuant to Section 337 of the Tariff Act
 of 1930, as amended, with respect to violations of that section based upon

the importation into the United States, the sale for importation into the United States, and/or the sale within the United States after importation by Respondents of computer products, computer components and products containing same that infringe IBM's valid and enforceable U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829; U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741; and U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852;

- (b) schedule and conduct a hearing on said unlawful acts and, following said hearing;
- (c) issue a permanent exclusion order, pursuant to 19 U.S.C. § 1337(d), forbidding entry into the United States of computer products, computer components and products containing same that infringe the patents at issue that are manufactured by or on behalf of Respondents;
- (d) issue a permanent exclusion order, pursuant to 19 U.S.C. § 1337(d), forbidding entry into the United States of computer products manufactured by or on behalf of third parties containing computer components such as motherboards or graphics cards that are manufactured by or on behalf of Respondents and that infringe the patents at issue;
- (e) issue a permanent cease and desist order, pursuant to 19 U.S.C. § 1337(f), prohibiting Respondents from importing, selling, offering for sale (including via the Internet or electronic mail), advertising (including via the Internet or electronic mail), distributing or soliciting any computer products, computer components or products containing same encompassed by the claims of the patents at issue; and

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(f) issue such other orders and further relief as the Commission deems just and proper based upon the facts determined by the investigation and under the authority of the Commission.

Respectfully submitted,

V. James Adduci II Michael L. Doane

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Dated: December 5, 2007

IBM700007

Counsel for International Business Machines Corporation Document 1

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#### VERIFICATION OF COMPLAINT

I, Hance Huston, declare, in accordance with 19 CFR §§ 210.4 and 210.12(a), under penalty of perjury that the following statements are true:

- 1. I am Director of Patent Licensing for International Business Machines Corporation and am duly authorized to sign this complaint on behalf of Complainant;
- 2. I have read the complaint and am aware of its contents;
- 3. The complaint is not being presented for any improper purpose, such as to harass or to cause unnecessary delay or needless increase in the cost of litigation;
- 4. To the best of my knowledge, information and belief founded upon reasonable inquiry, the claims and legal contentions of this complaint are warranted by existing law or a good faith argument for the extension, modification, or reversal of existing law;
- 5. The allegations and other factual contentions in the complaint have evidentiary support or are likely to have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for further investigation or discovery.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on December 3, 2007.

Hance Huston

Verification, doc

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## EXHIBIT 2

### UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C.

IN THE MATTER OF

CERTAIN COMPUTER PRODUCTS, COMPUTER COMPONENTS AND PRODUCTS CONTAINING SAME

Investigation No. 337-TA-628

#### AMENDED COMPLAINT

#### COMPLAINANT:

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MACHINES CORPORATION
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Dated: January 31, 2008

#### PROPOSED RESPONDENTS:

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ASUS Computer International 44370 Nobel Drive Fremont, California 94538

Pegatron Technology #76, 5th Floor Ligong Street Taipei City, Taiwan

Unihan Technology Corporation #150 Lide Road Beitou District Taipei City, Taiwan

#### EXHIBIT LIST

Exhibit 1	Certified copy of U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Exhibit 2	Certified copy of the Assignment of U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Exhibit 3	Certified copy of U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 4	Certified copy of Assignment of U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 5	Certified copy of U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852
Exhibit 6	Certified copy of Assignment of U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852
Exhibit 7	List of foreign counter part patents
Exhibit 8	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Notebook PC and U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Exhibit 9	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Barebones PC and U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Exhibit 10	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Motherboard and U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 11	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Graphics Card and U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 12	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Notebook PC and U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Exhibit 13	Claim Chart of representative ASUS Router product and U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852
Exhibit 14	Receipt for purchase of ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer
Exhibit 15	Page from the website <u>www.newegg.com</u> offering the ASUS A8 Series Notebook Computer for sale
Exhibit 16	Photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer
Exhibit 17	Receipt for purchase of ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System

Exhibit 18	Page from the ACI website <a href="http://usa.asus.com">http://usa.asus.com</a> advertising ASUS Vintage-PH1 Barebones Computer System
Exhibit 19	Photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS Vintage V2- PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System
Exhibit 20	Receipt for purchase of MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard
Exhibit 21	Page from the website <u>www.newegg.com</u> offering the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 774F Motherboard for sale
Exhibit 22	Photographs of the country of origin markings on the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard
Exhibit 23	Receipt for purchase of ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router
Exhibit 24	Page from the website <u>www.provantage.com</u> offering the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router for sale'
Exhibit 25	Photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router
Exhibit 26	Receipt for purchase of VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card
Exhibit 27	Page from the website <u>www.newegg.com</u> offering the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card for sale
Exhibit 28	Photographs of the country of origin markings on the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card
Exhibit 29	Declaration of Hance Huston (CONFIDENTIAL)
Appendix A	Certified copy of the prosecution history for U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Appendix B	Technical references for U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829
Appendix C	Certified copy of the prosecution history for U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Appendix D	Technical references for U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741
Appendix E	Certified copy of the prosecution history for U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852
Appendix F	Technical references for U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852

Appendix G Standard IBM license agreements and list of the licensees (CONFIDENTIAL)

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#### I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. This Complaint is filed by Complainant International Business Machines Corporation ("IBM" or "Complainant") pursuant to Section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. § 1337, based upon the unlawful importation into the United States, the sale for importation into the United States and/or the sale within the United States after importation of certain computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components, by proposed Respondents ASUSTEK Computer, Inc. ("ASUSTEK"), ASUS Computer International ("ACI"), Pegatron Technology Corporation ("Pegatron") and Unihan Technology Corporation ("Unihan") (collectively "Respondents" or "ASUS"). The accused products infringe one or more of the following claims of the following United States Patents:
  - Claims 1 and 2 of U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829 ("the '829 patent");
  - Claim 1 of U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741 ("the '741 patent"); and
  - Claims 1, 8, 13, 14, 22 and 23 of U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852 ("the '852 patent"); (collectively the "patents at issue").
- 2. IBM seeks, as relief, a permanent exclusion order barring from entry into the United States infringing computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones, and routers, and computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, manufactured by or on behalf of Respondents and products containing such infringing computer components, including products of third parties that incorporate the accused ASUS computer components. IBM also seeks, as relief, permanent cease and desist orders prohibiting the importation, sale, offer for sale, advertising, packaging or the solicitation of any sale by Respondents of certain computer products, computer components and products containing same encompassed by the claims of the patents at issue.

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#### II. THE PARTIES

#### A. Complainant

- Complainant IBM is a New York corporation with its principal place of business located at New Orchard Road, Armonk, New York 10504.
- 4. Incorporated in 1911 as the Computing-Tabulating-Recording Company, IBM has long been a pioneer in information technology. From its first scales, tabulators and clocks to today's powerful computers and vast global networks, nearly all of IBM's products were designed and developed to record, process, communicate, store and/or retrieve information.
- 5. IBM's innovation in the computer industry, from the introduction of the first machine that could execute long computations automatically, the Automatic Sequence Controlled Calculator, to the development of "Deep Blue," a 32-node IBM RS/6000 SP computer programmed to play chess on a world-class level, has resulted in numerous technological advances as well as several Nobel Prize winners.

#### B. Proposed Respondents

- 6. On information and belief, Respondent ASUSTeK is a Taiwanese corporation with its principal place of business located at 4F No. 15 Li-Te Road, Peitou Taipei, Taiwan. On information and belief, ASUSTeK is a manufacturer and importer of computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones, and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components.
- 7. On information and belief, ACI is a wholly-owned United States subsidiary of ASUSTEK with its principal place of business located at 44370 Nobel Drive, Fremont, California 94538. On information and belief, ACI is an importer and distributor of computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones, and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components.

7A. On information and belief, Pegatron is a wholly-owned subsidiary of ASUSTeK

with its principal place of business located at #76, 5<sup>th</sup> Floor, Ligong Street, Taipei City, Taiwan. On information and belief, on January 1, 2008, ASUSTeK reorganized its company and transferred its contract manufacturing operations to two newly formed subsidiaries. On information and belief, Pegatron now is responsible for ASUSTeK's original equipment manufacturing ("OEM") operations involving PC-related manufacturing, including for products such as notebooks, servers, barebones, and routers, computer components, including

motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components.

7B. On information and belief, Unihan is a wholly-owned subsidiary of ASUSTEK with its principal place of business located at #150 Lide Road, Beitou District, Taipei City, Taiwan. On information and belief, as a result of the January 1, 2008, reorganization, Unihan controls ASUSTEK's original equipment manufacturing ("OEM") operations involving computer casing, module, and non-PC contract manufacturing business, including for products such as notebooks, servers, barebones, and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components.

#### III. THE PRODUCTS AT ISSUE

- 8. The ASUS products at issue are computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards, and products containing such infringing computer components.
- 9. A motherboard is the primary circuit board used in a computer. The motherboard typically has various computer components imprinted or affixed to its surface, including the microprocessor, memory, input/output systems and other interconnecting circuitry. Graphics cards are computer devices that generate and output images that may be displayed.

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10. A notebook, or laptop, is a portable or mobile computer. A server computer is a computer model intended for use running a specific server application or applications, often under heavy workloads. A barebones computer refers to a computer system that generally contains only some of the required components for the computer to operate, often not containing the processor and memory. A router is a computer-networking device that routes data packets to interconnected separate logical units.

#### IV. THE PATENTS AT ISSUE

#### A. United States Patent No. 5,008,829

- 11. The first patent at issue herein is the '829 patent, entitled "Personal Computer Power Supply." A certified copy of the '829 patent is attached to the Complaint as Exhibit 1.
- 12. The '829 patent issued on April 16, 1991, based on an application (Application Serial No. 07/536,751) filed on June 14, 1990. The '829 patent will expire on June 14, 2010.
- 13. Roger L. Cox, Michael J. DeLoye and Robert L. Myers are the named inventors on the '829 patent. IBM became the owner of the '829 patent by assignment made on June 13, 1990, and recorded on June 14, 1990. A certified copy of the assignment is attached as Exhibit 2.
- 14. Together with this Complaint, IBM has filed a certified copy and three (3) additional copies of the prosecution history of the '829 patent (Application Serial No. 07/536,751) as Appendix A. Complainant has filed four (4) copies of each patent and technical reference identified in the prosecution history of the application leading to the issuance of the '829 patent as Appendix B.

#### B. United States Patent No. 5,249,741

- 15. The second patent at issue herein is the '741 patent, entitled "Automatic Fan Speed Control." A certified copy of the '741 patent is attached to the Complaint as Exhibit 3.
- 16. The '741 patent issued on October 5, 1993, based on an application (Application Serial No. 07/878,115) filed on May 4, 1992. The '741 patent will expire on May 4, 2012.

- 17. William R. Bistline, William C. Johnson and James M. Peterson are the named inventors on the '741 patent. IBM became the owner of the '741 patent by assignment made on April 30, 1992, and recorded on May 4, 1992. A certified copy of the assignment is attached as Exhibit 4.
- 18. Together with this Complaint, IBM has filed a certified copy and three (3) additional copies of the prosecution history of the '741 patent (Application Serial No. 07/878,115) as Appendix C. Complainant has filed four (4) copies of each patent and technical reference identified in the prosecution history of the application leading to the issuance of the '741 patent as Appendix D.

#### C. United States Patent No. 5,371,852

- 19. The third patent at issue herein is the '852 patent, entitled "Method and Apparatus For Making A Cluster Of Computers Appear As A Single Host On A Network." A certified copy of the '852 patent is attached to the Complaint as Exhibit 5.
- 20. The '852 patent issued on December 6, 1994, based on an application (Application Serial No. 07/960,742) filed on October 14, 1992. The '852 patent will expire on October 14, 2012.
- 21. Clement R. Attanasio and Stephen E. Smith are the named inventors on the '852 patent. IBM became the owner of the '852 patent by assignment made on October 14, 1992, and recorded on December 28, 1992. A certified copy of the assignment is attached as Exhibit 6.
- 22. Together with this Complaint, IBM has filed a certified copy and three (3) additional copies of the prosecution history of the '852 patent (Application Serial No. 07/960,742) as Appendix E. Complainant has filed four (4) copies of each patent and technical reference identified in the prosecution history of the application leading to the issuance of the '852 patent as Appendix P.

#### D. Foreign Counterpart Patents

23. A chart setting forth the foreign counterparts to the patents at issue is attached as Exhibit 7.

24. There are no other foreign patents or foreign patent applications pending, filed, abandoned, withdrawn or rejected relating to the patents at issue.

#### E. <u>Licenses Under the Patents At Issue</u>

25. IBM has entered into a number of agreements that grant licenses to all of its patents, but that are limited in scope by a field of use. IBM currently has 72 active licenses limiting the field of use specifically to personal computers ("PC") or to a field of use that includes personal computers. Pursuant to 19 C.F.R. § 210.12(c)(1), three (3) copies of standard IBM licenses limiting the field of use specifically to personal computers or to a field of use that includes personal computers and a list of the licensees operating under that standard license, or similar, are submitted herewith as Confidential Appendix G.

#### F. Non-Technical Description of the Patented Technologies

#### 1. The '829 Patent

- 26. The '829 patent relates to an improved power supply system for use with computers. The power supply converts high-voltage alternating current (AC) power to direct current (DC) for use by the computer components while also providing a low-power DC voltage for use in enabling power-up of the computer system.
- 27. Traditional computer power supply systems included a high-voltage switch used for powering on the computer components. This high-voltage switch was both expensive and posed a potential risk of injury to the computer user. The improved power supply system of the '829 patent provides safer operation using lower cost components.

#### 2. The '741 Patent

28. The '741 patent relates to cooling for a computer system in which a predetermined cooling requirement for at least one component is used to vary the rate of a variable rate cooling unit.

- 29. Computer systems include electronic equipment that produce heat during operation. To avoid overheating, computer systems often use variable speed fans to cool the system while minimizing acoustic noise associated with fans. The widespread adoption of more complex and modular computer systems with various hot spots requires a more accurate and efficient variable speed fan cooling system. The patented system provides a more precise method to vary the fan speed to more efficiently cool such computer systems.
- 30. The patented cooling systems utilize a predetermined cooling requirement of a component to more effectively vary the rate of a fan cooling unit allowing for efficient cooling of the computer system.

#### 3. The '852 Patent

- 31. The '852 patent relates to a method for using computers together in a group, or cluster, so that the entire cluster of computers appears and behaves as if it is a single computer from the viewpoint of computers outside the cluster.
- 32. Prior art methods for clustering computers required an outside computer to know specific information about a given computer within the cluster in order to communicate with that specific computer. Using the improved method of the '852 patent, one of the computers within the cluster is designated as a gateway and appears to the outside world as a single computer with the computing power of the entire cluster. All incoming messages are addressed to the gateway, which then manages communications within the cluster.
- 33. The improved method provides for more efficient networking of computers, for example, because workloads can be shared evenly through the cluster and computers outside the cluster need not be informed of hardware or software changes within the cluster.

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## V. UNLAWFUL AND UNFAIR ACTS OF THE RESPONDENTS - PATENT INFRINGEMENT

#### A. Infringement of the '829 Patent

- 34. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States notebook PC products that infringe at least claims 1 and 2 of the '829 patent.
- 35. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '829 patent to a representative ASUS notebook PC product namely, the A8JM Notebook Computer is attached as Exhibit 8.
- 36. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States barebones PC products and contribute to and/or induce the infringement of at least claims 1 and 2 of the '829 patent. Direct infringement occurs when the barebones PC is combined with data processing and storage components. In particular, Respondents have been aware of the '829 patent and its applicability to the infringing products since at least as early as April 2007, when the '829 patent was personally presented to representatives of ASUSTeK, along with proof of infringement, during licensing negotiations. Respondents have been selling barebones PC's knowing that they have no legitimate use unless combined in an infringing manner with data processing and storage components. Respondents' barebones PCs are not a staple article of commerce and do not have a substantial non-infringing use.
- 37. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '829 patent to a representative ASUS Barebones PC product namely, the V2-PH1 Barebones PC is attached as Exhibit 9.

#### B. Infringement of the '741 Patent

38. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States motherboards, servers and barebones that include a variable fan speed control and infringe at least claim 1 of the '741 patent.

- 39. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '741 patent to a representative ASUS product incorporating the Q-Fan Cooling System namely, the Striker Extreme 680i 775R motherboard and a representative ASUS product incorporating the SmartFan Cooling System namely, the V2-PH1 Barebones PC is attached as Exhibit 10.
- 40. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States servers, barebones and notebooks that include one of the motherboard products identified in paragraphs 38 and 39, above, and infringe at least claim 1 of the '741 patent.
- 41. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States graphics cards that include a variable fan speed control, and infringe at least claim 1 of the '741 patent.
- 42. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '741 patent to a representative ASUS graphics card namely, the EN8800 GTS/HDP/640m R Graphics Card is attached as Exhibit 11.
- 43. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States notebooks that include a variable fan speed control and infringe at least claim 1 of the '741 patent.
- 44. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '741 patent to a representative ASUS notebook PC product namely, the A8JM Notebook Computer is attached as Exhibit 12.

#### C. Infringement of the '852 Patent

45. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell after importation in the United States router products, that support reverse Network Address Port Translation ("NAPT") and induce infringement of at least claims 1, 8, 13, 14, 22 and 23 of the '852 patent. In particular, Respondents have been aware of the '852 patent and its applicability to the

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infringing products since at least as early as April 2007 when the '852 patent was personally presented to a representative of ASUSTeK, along with proof of infringement, as a part of licensing negotiations. Respondents have encouraged purchasers of the infringing products to use the routers in an infringing manner, via explicit instructions in User's Manuals, knowing such use constitutes an infringement of the '852 patent.

46. A claim chart that applies exemplary claim 1 of the '852 patent to a representative ASUS router product – namely, the SL500 VPN-Firewall Router – is attached as Exhibit 13.

#### VI. SPECIFIC INSTANCES OF IMPORTATION AND SALE

- 47. On information and belief, Respondents sell for importation, import and/or sell in the United States after importation certain computer products, including notebooks, servers, barebones and routers, computer components, including motherboards and graphics cards and products containing such infringing components. On information and belief, such motherboards and graphics cards manufactured by or on behalf of ASUS are incorporated into computer products, such as PCs and notebook PCs, including those of third parties that are sold for importation, imported and/or sold in the United States after importation.
- 48. On October 1, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased an ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer via a web order placed with Newegg.com through its web site at <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 14. A copy of the page from <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a> offering the ASUS A8 Series Notebook Computer for sale is attached as Exhibit 15.
- 49. The ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin marking for the ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer indicates that it was made in Taiwan. A photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS A8 Series A8JM Notebook Computer is attached as Exhibit 16.

- 50. On October 1, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased an ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System via a web order placed with TigerDirect.com through its web site at <a href="https://www.TigerDirect.com">www.TigerDirect.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 17. A copy of the page from the ACI website, <a href="http://usa.asus.com">http://usa.asus.com</a>, advertising ASUS Vintage-PH1 Barebones Computer Systems is attached as Exhibit 18.
- 51. The ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin marking for the ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System indicates that it was made in China. A photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS Vintage V2-PH1 Intel Socket 775 Barebones Computer System is attached as Exhibit 19.
- 52. On February 22, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased an MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard via a web order placed with Newegg.com through its web site at <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 20. A copy of the page from <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a> offering the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard for sale is attached as Exhibit 21.
- 53. The MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin markings for the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard indicates that it was made either in China or Taiwan. A photograph of the country of origin markings on the MB ASUS Striker Extreme 680i 775R Motherboard is attached as Exhibit 22.
- 54. On October 9, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased an ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router via a web order placed with Provantage through its web site at <a href="https://www.provantage.com">www.provantage.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 23. A copy of the page from

www.provantage.com offering the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router for sale is attached as Exhibit 24.

- 55. The ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin marking on the packaging of the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router indicates that it was made in Taiwan. A photograph of the country of origin marking on the ASUS SL500 VPN-Firewall Router is attached as Exhibit 25.
- 56. On June 8, 2007, a representative of IBM purchased a VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card via a web order placed with Newegg.com through its web site at <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a>. A copy of the receipt is attached as Exhibit 26. A copy of the page from <a href="https://www.newegg.com">www.newegg.com</a> offering the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card for sale is attached as Exhibit 27.
- 57. The VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card was shipped to Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. The country of origin markings on the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card indicate that it was made either in Taiwan or China. Photographs of the country of origin markings on the VGA ASUS EN8800GTS/HTDP/640M R Graphics Card are attached as Exhibit 28.
- 58. On information and belief, the infringing imported motherboards and graphics cards are classified under subheading 8473.30.11, Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS). On information and belief, the infringing notebooks, servers, barebones and routers and products into which the infringing motherboards and/or graphics cards are incorporated are classified under subheadings 8471.41.01 and 8471.30.01, HTSUS, respectively.

#### VII. RELATED LITIGATION

59. The patents at issue have not been the subject of any court or agency litigation.

#### VIII. DOMESTIC INDUSTRY

- 60. A domestic industry as defined by 19 U.S.C. § 1337(a)(3) exists with respect to IBM's activities in the United States that exploit the patents at issue through IBM's substantial investment in licensing, including patent engineering in support of IBM's licensing program.
- 61. To the extent that domestic industry is established based on IBM's domestic licensing operation, IBM is not required to establish that its domestically manufactured products practice any of the patents at issue.
- 62. IBM is a recognized leader and innovator in the field of computer and information technology. IBM has developed, as a leader in the design, development and manufacture of state-of-the-art computer products, a significant patent portfolio, including the patents at issue, which it actively seeks to license.
- 63. IBM has made substantial investments in the United States in the exploitation of the patents at issue through licensing, including related patent engineering. Confidential Exhibit 29 sets forth further details regarding these expenditures.
- 64. A number of IBM employees in the United States are dedicated to the analysis of products, i.e., patent engineering, of potential licensees, the negotiation of licenses and the subsequent monitoring of such licenses. Confidential Exhibit 29 sets forth further details regarding these expenditures.

#### IX. RELIEF

WHEREFORE, by reason of the foregoing, Complainant requests that the United States International Trade Commission:

(a) institute an immediate investigation pursuant to Section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, with respect to violations of that section based upon the importation into the United States, the sale for importation into the United States, and/or the sale within the United States after importation by Respondents of computer products, computer components and products containing same that infringe IBM's valid and enforceable U.S. Patent No. 5,008,829; U.S. Patent No. 5,249,741; and U.S. Patent No. 5,371,852;

- (b) schedule and conduct a hearing on said unlawful acts and, following said hearing:
- (c) issue a permanent exclusion order, pursuant to 19 U.S.C. § 1337(d), forbidding entry into the United States of computer products, computer components and products containing same that infringe the patents at issue that are manufactured by or on behalf of Respondents;
- (d) issue a permanent exclusion order, pursuant to 19 U.S.C. § 1337(d), forbidding entry into the United States of computer products manufactured by or on behalf of third parties containing computer components such as motherboards or graphics cards that are manufactured by or on behalf of Respondents and that infringe the patents at issue;
- (e) issue a permanent cease and desist order, pursuant to 19 U.S.C. § 1337(f), prohibiting Respondents from importing, selling, offering for sale (including via the Internet or electronic mail), advertising (including via the Internet or electronic mail), distributing or soliciting any computer products, computer components or products containing same encompassed by the claims of the patents at issue; and

(f) issue such other orders and further relief as the Commission deems just and proper based upon the facts determined by the investigation and under the authority of the Commission.

Respectfully submitted,

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Counsel for International Business Machines Corporation

Dated: January 31, 2008

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#### VERIFICATION OF AMENDED COMPLAINT

- I, Hance Huston, declare, in accordance with 19 CFR §§ 210.4 and 210.12(a), under penalty of perjury that the following statements are true:
- 1. I am Director of Patent Licensing for International Business Machines

  Corporation and am duly authorized to sign this complaint on behalf of Complainant;
  - 2. I have read the Amended Complaint and am aware of its contents;
- 3. The Amended Complaint is not being presented for any improper purpose, such as to harass or to cause unnecessary delay or needless increase in the cost of litigation;
- 4. To the best of my knowledge, information and belief founded upon reasonable inquiry, the claims and legal contentions of this complaint are warranted by existing law or a good faith argument for the extension, modification, or reversal of existing law;
- 5. The allegations and other factual contentions in the complaint have evidentiary support or are likely to have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for further investigation or discovery.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on January 25, 2008.

Hance Huston

IBM701007

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Document 1

Filed 02/27/2008

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#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing AMENDED COMPLAINT (PUBLIC) was served as indicated, to the parties listed below, on this 31st day of January 2008:

The Honorable Marilyn R. Abbott
SECRETARY
U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION
500 E Street, S.W., Room 112A
Washington, DC 20436
(VIA HAND DELIVERY – Original + 6 copies)

The Honorable Theodore R. Essex ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION 500 E Street, S.W., Room 317 Washington, DC 20436 (VIA HAND DELIVERY - 2 copies)

Heidi E. Strain, Esq.
INVESTIGATIVE ATTORNEY
OFFICE OF UNFAIR IMPORT INVESTIGATIONS
U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION
500 E Street, S.W., Room 401
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Brian R. Nester, Esq.
Jeffrey R. Whieldon, Esq.
FISH & RICHARDSON PC
1425 K Street, NW
Washington, DC 20007
(VIA HAND DELIVERY)

John P. Schnurer, Esq. FISH & RICHARDSON PC 12390 El Camino Real San Diego, California 92130 (VIA FEDERAL EXPRESS)

## RESPONDENTS PEGATRON TECHNOLOGY UNIHAN TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION

c/o Brian R. Nester, Esq.
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